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NYSCEF DOC. NO. 1

INDEX NO. 950200/2019

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 11/05/2019

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF NEW YORK

ROBERT WALKER,

Plaintiff,

-against-

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF NEW YORK, JOHN DOE and JANE DOE, RICHARD ROE and JANE ROE, priests, clergy and Administrators whose names are unknown to the Plaintiff,

Defendants.

Index No. Date Purchased:

Plaintiff designates **NEW YORK** County as the place of trial.

The basis of the venue is Defendants' place of business.

SUMMONS

To the above named Defendant(s)

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to answer the complaint in this action and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the Plaintiff's Attorney within 20 days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service (or within 30 days after the service is complete if this summons is not personally delivered to you within the State of New York); and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated: New York, New York November 4, 2019

MICHAEL G. DOWD

600 Third Avenue, 15th Floor

New York, NY 10016

(212) 751-1640

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SWEENEY, REICH & BOLZ, LLP By: Gerard J. Sweeney, Esq. 1981 Marcus Avenue, Suite 200 Lake Success, NY 11042 (718) 459-9000

Attorneys for Plaintiff

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SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE COUNTY OF NEW YORK		
ROBERT WALKER,	X	
	Plaintiff,	Index No. Date Filed:

-against-

VERIFIED COMPLAINT

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF NEW YORK, JOHN DOE and JANE DOE, RICHARD ROE and JANE ROE, priests, clergy and Administrators whose names are unknown to the Plaintiff.

Defendants.	
>	ζ

Plaintiff, Robert Walker, by his attorney, Michael G. Dowd, complaining of Defendants, hereby alleges the following:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- This action is timely commenced pursuant to the New York State Child Victims Act, dated February 14, 2019, and CPLR § 214-g.
- This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to CPLR § 301 as Defendants' principal
 place of business is in New York and because much of the unlawful conduct
 complained of herein occurred in New York.
- Venue is proper pursuant to CPLR § 503 because New York County is the principal place of business of Defendants.

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AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION:

NEGLIGENT SUPERVISION

- The Plaintiff, Robert Walker (hereinafter "Plaintiff") was born on September 9,
 He is a resident of the State of Virginia.
- 5. Plaintiff was a Roman Catholic and was a parishioner at Defendant ST. JOHN

 THE EVANGELIST ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH (hereinafter "ST. JOHN"),
 which is a parish within the Defendant ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE

 OF NEW YORK. ST. JOHN is located in White Plains, which is in Westchester

 County.
- 6. Plaintiff was baptized, confirmed, attended mass, and received his sacraments through the Roman Catholic Church.
- 7. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, the ROMAN

 CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF NEW YORK (hereinafter "ARCHDIOCESE")

 was and is a not-for-profit religious corporation organized and existing around and under by virtue of the laws of the State of New York. Its principal headquarters are located in New York, New York, which is in New York County.
- 8. Upon information and belief, Timothy Cardinal Dolan (hereinafter "Dolan") is currently the Roman Catholic Archbishop of the ARCHDIOCESE.
- 9. Upon information and belief, the Archbishop is the Chief Executive Officer of all parishes and parish schools in the ARCHDIOCESE and as part of said responsibilities assigned the priests to work in the parishes and schools.
- 10. Upon information and belief, all of Dolan's predecessor(s) were the Chief
 Executive Officer of all parishes and parish schools in the ARCHDIOCESE and

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as part of said responsibilities assigned the priests to work in the parishes, including John Hartigan (hereinafter "Hartigan"), this includes those Archbishops who assigned Hartigan to his parish positions.

- 11. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, Dolan and the abovereferenced predecessor Archbishops in the Office of the Archbishop along with Defendant ARCHDIOCESE created the policies and procedures to be followed by priests within the ARCHDIOCESE.
- 12. Upon information and belief, the Office of the Archbishop and Defendant ARCHDIOCESE were responsible for investigating complaints against its parish clergy. In this capacity, the Office of the Archbishop either directly or through Diocesan officials appointed by them, established policies and procedures by which complaints of sexual abuse against parish clergy, priests, and staff were to be dealt with and investigated by the ARCHDIOCESE.
- Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, the Office of the 13. Archbishop was also responsible for removing and/or suspending parish clergy and priests from their duties.
- Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, Hartigan was the 14. priest of Defendant ST. JOHN having been assigned and otherwise authorized to work there by the Office of the Archbishop. In addition, Hartigan said masses on a regular basis at Manhattanville College.
- 15. Upon information and belief, Defendant ST. JOHN is a Roman Catholic parish church within the ARCHDIOCESE.

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> 16. Plaintiff met Hartigan in or around 1960 when he became an altar server at Manhattanville College.

- 17. Hartigan's sexual abuse of Plaintiff included, but was not limited to fondling Plaintiff's genitals, masturbating Plaintiff, orally copulating Plaintiff, and Plaintiff orally copulating Hartigan.
- 18. The sexual abuse occurred in the sacristy at Manhattanville College.
- 19. Plaintiff estimates the sexual abuse occurred a minimum of between 30 to 40 occasions between 1961 and 1964.
- 20. Upon information and belief, Plaintiff was taught and otherwise informed by Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN, by word and deed that he should obey, trust, and respect the ARCHDIOCESE, ST. JOHN, and Hartigan.
- 21. Upon information and belief, since at least 1950 through present, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN knew the risk of sexual abuse of minor parishioners by priests and other staff working in the ARCHDIOCESE.
- 22. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN knew that minors sexually abused in the Catholic Church would suffer psychological and emotional injuries, as well as other damages.
- 23. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, Defendant ARCHDIOCESE aided and abetted the concealment of criminal conduct by failing and refusing to report allegations of child sexual abuse to appropriate New York civil authorities.

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24. Upon information and belief, at the time of the acts alleged herein, Hartigan was an employee of, and acting as an agent of Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN.

- Upon information and belief, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN had a 25. duty to protect Plaintiff as a minor parishioner from Hartigan's criminal sexual acts.
- 26. Upon information and belief, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN failed to adequately and completely supervise Hartigan and as a result of this failure and negligence, proximately caused Plaintiff to be sexually abused by Hartigan.
- The aforementioned occurrences of sexual abuse were caused by the negligence, 27. carelessness, recklessness, and the willful, wanton, reckless and grossly negligent conduct of Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN and their agents, servants, and/or employees, in failing to properly and adequately supervise the conduct of Hartigan as it related to Plaintiff.
- 28. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical and psychological injuries, including but not limited to, severe emotional distress, confusion, humiliation, fright, anxiety, a severe shock to his nervous system, and has been caused to suffer physical pain and mental anguish, emotional and psychological damages as a result thereof, and, upon information and belief, some or all of these injuries are of a permanent and lasting nature; and as a result Plaintiff has become and will continue to be obligated to expend sums of money for medical expenses for treatment of said maladies.

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29. That by reason of the foregoing, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN are also liable to Plaintiff for punitive and exemplary damages.

- 30. It is hereby alleged pursuant to CPLR 1603 that the foregoing cause of action is exempt from the operation of CPLR 1601 by reason of one or more of the exemptions provided in CPLR 1602, including but not limited to, CPLR 1602(7) and 1602(11).
- 31. That the amount of damages sought exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts, which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION:

NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO WARN

- 32. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in the above paragraphs of this Complaint, with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.
- 33. Upon information and belief, prior to and at all times herein mentioned, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN and their agents, servants, and employees, knew or should have known that Hartigan violated ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN's relevant rules, regulations and protocols prohibiting priests like Hartigan from sexually abusing and otherwise harming minor parishioners, including Plaintiff.
- 34. The Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN and their agents, servants, and employees were negligent, careless and reckless and acted willfully, wantonly and were grossly negligent in failing to warn Plaintiff that the failure of Hartigan to abide by ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN's rules, regulations and protocols

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regarding prohibitions on employees being alone with minor parishioners put Plaintiff at risk for being sexually abused by Hartigan.

- 35. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical and psychological injuries, including but not limited to, severe emotional distress, confusion, humiliation, fright, anxiety, a severe shock to his nervous system, and has been caused to suffer physical pain and mental anguish, emotional and psychological damages as a result thereof, and, upon information and belief, some or all of these injuries are of a permanent and lasting nature; and as a result Plaintiff has become and will continue to be obligated to expend sums of money for medical expenses for treatment of said maladies.
- 36. That by reason of the foregoing, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN are also liable to Plaintiff for punitive and exemplary damages.
- 37. It is hereby alleged pursuant to CPLR 1603 that the foregoing cause of action is exempt from the operation of CPLR 1601 by reason of one or more of the exemptions provided in CPLR 1602, including but not limited to, CPLR 1602(7) and 1602(11).
- 38. That the amount of damages sought exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts, which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION:

NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO PROVIDE A SAFE AND SECURE ENVIRONMENT

39. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in the above paragraphs of this Complaint, with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.

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40. The Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN assumed a duty to protect the safety and welfare of Plaintiff as more fully set forth above, when Plaintiff participated as a parishioner in ST. JOHN related activities such as the altar boy program. This duty imposed upon said Defendants, the duty to provide a reasonably safe and secure environment for Plaintiff while he was participating in parish programs.

- 41. When Plaintiff was in said Defendants' care, said Defendants failed to exercise the degree of care that a reasonably prudent parent would have exercised under similar circumstances.
- 42. Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN and their agents and employees were negligent, careless and reckless and acted willfully, wantonly and were grossly negligent in failing to provide a safe and secure environment for Plaintiff while he participated as a minor in parish programs and as such were sexually abused by Hartigan.
- 43. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical and psychological injuries, including but not limited to, severe emotional distress, confusion, humiliation, fright, anxiety, a severe shock to his nervous system, and has been caused to suffer physical pain and mental anguish, emotional and psychological damages as a result thereof, and, upon information and belief, some or all of these injuries are of a permanent and lasting nature; and as a result Plaintiff has become and will continue to be obligated to expend sums of money for medical expenses for treatment of said maladies.

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44. That by reason of the foregoing, Defendants ARCHDIOCESE and ST. JOHN are also liable to Plaintiff for punitive and exemplary damages.

- 45. It is hereby alleged pursuant to CPLR 1603 that the foregoing cause of action is exempt from the operation of CPLR 1601 by reason of one or more of the exemptions provided in CPLR 1602, including but not limited to, CPLR 1602(7) and 1602(11).
- 46. That the amount of damages sought exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts, which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff demands judgment against the Defendants, together with compensatory and punitive damages, and the interest, costs and disbursements pursuant to the causes of action herein.

Dated: New York, New York November 4, 2019

> MICHAEL G. DOWD 600 Third Avenue, 15th Floor New York, NY 10016 (212) 751-1640

SWEENEY, REICH & BOLZ, LLP By: Gerard J. Sweeney, Esq. 1981 Marcus Avenue, Suite 200 Lake Success, NY 11042 (718) 459-9000

Attorneys for Plaintiff

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VERIFICATION BY ATTORNEY

MICHAEL G. DOWD, an attorney being duly admitted before the courts of the State of

New York, hereby affirms the following under penalties of perjury:

That he is an attorney for the Plaintiff in the above-entitled action with offices located at

600 Third Ave, New York, New York; that he has read the foregoing VERIFIED COMPLAINT

and knows the contents thereof; that the same is true to his knowledge, except as to the matters

stated to be alleged upon information and belief, and that as to those matters he believes them to

be true.

That the reason why this verification is made by deponent instead of Plaintiff is because

Plaintiff is not within the County of New York where deponent has his office. Deponent further

says that the grounds of his belief as to all matters in the VERIFIED COMPLAINT not stated to

be upon his knowledge are based upon conversations with the Plaintiff and other writings

relevant to this action.

Dated: New York, New York November 4, 2019

MICHAEL G. DOWD

Attorney for Plaintiff

600 Third Avenue, 15th Floor

New York, NY 10016

(212) 751-1640

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